

**ASSESSMENT
DECISIONS/
QUESTION
SEQUENCING**

MARIAN SMALL

HOW DID IT GO?

- **Share with us how you analyzed an expectation to decide what ideas would be coming up.**
- **How did it affect your activity and consolidation?**

FOCUS TODAY

- **What kinds of follow-up questions do you ask?**
- **What do you focus on in assessment?**

QUESTIONS I MIGHT ASK

- Does this equation involve multiplication: $2n = 10$?
- Does this one: $2n = n + n$?
- How are those two equations different?

QUESTIONS I MIGHT ASK

- Why is $5n + 4 = 24$ ONLY true when $n = 4$?

ASSESSMENT

- **Observe:**
- **Student comfort with letters**
- **Differentiate between situations where a variable represents an unknown vs a varying quantity**

ASSESSMENT

- In which equation can n have only one value?
- $3 \times n = 2 \times n + n$
- $40 - 3 \times n = s$
- $n \div 8 = 100$
- $5 - n = 10 - n - 5$

ASSESSMENT

- **What does this equation mean? $3 \times n + 2 = 20$**
- **$5 \times n = 4 \times n + n$?**

ASSESSMENT

- **Write two different equations to describe this:**
- **Your sister has three times as many books as you do.**

ASSESSMENT

- Describe two different situations that $4x + m + 20 = 80$ might represent.

ASSESSMENT

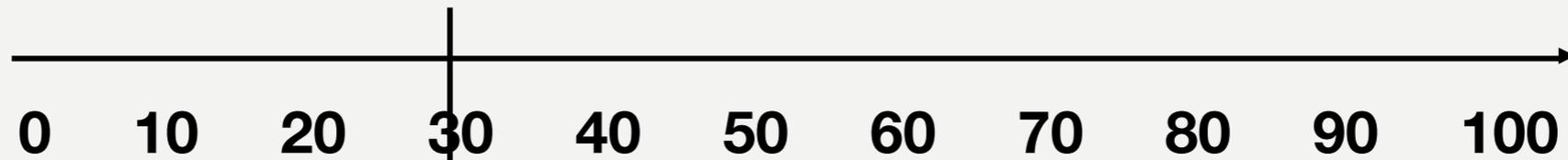
- What is different about what m represents in each of these equations?
- $m + 5 = 10$
- $m + m + 3 = 2 \times m + 3$
- $2 \times m = n$

GRADE 7 BACKGROUND

- **Percents using double number lines**
- **Suppose you want to know 30% of 80.**

GRADE 7 BACKGROUND

percent

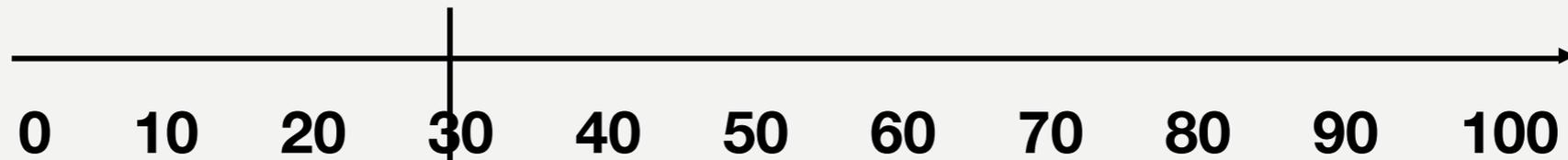


number



GRADE 7 BACKGROUND

percent



number



GRADE 7 BACKGROUND

8

8

8

8

8

8

8

8

8

8

GRADE 7

- You bought a sweater on sale.
- You paid \$45.
- Figure out the original price if the percent off is what is indicated. Use a visual to make sense of your answer.

GRADE 7

- **\$45 was the price when it was 50% off.**
- **\$45 was the price when it was 25% off.**

GRADE 7

- **\$45 was the price when it was 10% off.**
- **\$45 was the price when it was 20% off.**

QUESTIONS I MIGHT ASK

- If the reduced price was \$45 when it was 20% off, was the original price a lot more than \$45 or just a little?

Why?

QUESTIONS I MIGHT ASK

- If the reduced price was \$45 when it was 10% off, was the original price more or less than if it had been a 20% off sale?

QUESTIONS I MIGHT ASK

- If you know the percentage off, how do you figure out the percentage you paid?
- How can using number lines or grids help you estimate or figure out the value of 100%?

QUESTIONS I MIGHT ASK

- How did thinking about percents as fractions help you figure out answers?

ASSESSMENT

- **Observe if students choose a variety of strategies, both visual and numeric, to work with percents**

ASSESSMENT

- **Calculate a percent of an amount.**
- **Calculate a whole given a percent.**

ASSESSMENT

- **Why might it be useful to think of 80% as $\frac{4}{5}$ to figure out 80% of 55?**
- **Estimate 32% of 157.**

ASSESSMENT

- **Estimate the number if 57% of it is 48.**
- **Suppose you know that 24% of a number is 144. What is 6% of it?**

ASSESSMENT

- Why might you divide 60 by 0.24 to figure out the number that 60 is 24% of?

GRADE 8

- **Let's use the fraction towers to figure out these ideas.**

GRADE 8

- What is
- $1/5 \div 1/10?$
- $1/4 \div 1/12?$
- $1/2 \div 1/3?$

GRADE 8

- What is
- $9/10 \div 3/10?$
- $6/8 \div 2/8?$
- $5/10 \div 2/10?$

GRADE 8

- One fraction strip fits into another $2\frac{1}{2}$ times.
- What could the two strips be?
- What division question are you solving?

QUESTIONS I MIGHT ASK

- How do you know that the fraction that fits in is less than half of the bigger fraction?

QUESTIONS I MIGHT ASK

- How do you know that the greater fraction is more than double the lesser one?

QUESTIONS I MIGHT ASK

- What fraction does $\frac{1}{3}$ fit into $2\frac{1}{2}$ times?
- How about $\frac{1}{4}$?
- How about $\frac{1}{10}$?

QUESTIONS I MIGHT ASK

- Why might you think it's easier to figure out $4/10 \div 1/10$ than $4/10 \div 1/3$?

QUESTIONS I MIGHT ASK

- **Why might someone think that $4/10 \div 3/10 = 1\ 1/10$? Is it?**

QUESTIONS I MIGHT ASK

- Why is the result of $a/\square \div b/\square = a/b$?

GRADE 9

- **There is a right triangle on the coordinate plane.**
- **What three lines might the sides lie on?**

QUESTIONS I MIGHT ASK

- **Could two of the lines have negative slopes?**
- **Could two of the lines have positive slopes?**
- **Could one line have a zero slope?**

QUESTIONS I MIGHT ASK

- Could one of the lines have slope $-3/2$?
- What would the other slopes be?

QUESTIONS I MIGHT ASK

- Suppose your first two lines were $y = 0$ and $y = x$.
- What do you know about the third line?

QUESTIONS I MIGHT ASK

- Suppose your first two lines were $y = 0$ and $y = 2x$.
- What do you know about the third line?

ASSESSMENT

- **What might the slopes be of two lines that form a right angle? What could they not be?**

ASSESSMENT

- **Observe: Do students recognize that only slopes and not intercepts matter when deciding if lines are perpendicular?**

ASSESSMENT

- A line is perpendicular to $3x - 2y = 8$. What might its equation be?
- What if it's perpendicular at the point $(2, -1)$?

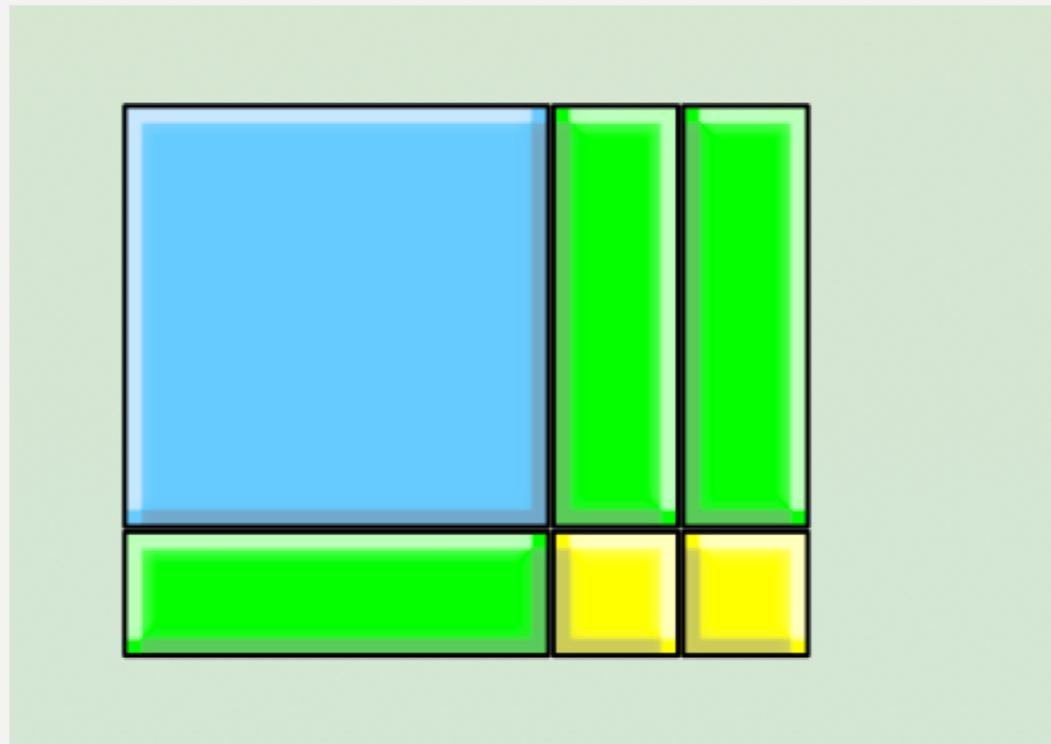
ASSESSMENT

- **These points form a right triangle. What might the values of m , n , and p be?**
 $(-1, m)$, $(5, n)$, $(p, 15)$

GRADE 10

- Let's look at using algebra tiles to factor.
- E.g. $x^2 + 3x + 2$

GRADE 10



The area is $x^2 + 3x + 2$.
The length is $x + 2$; the width is $x + 1$.

Do you notice that there are 2 rows of 3 tiles?

GRADE 10

- You use algebra tiles to factor a quadratic.
- You end up with 3 rows of 5 tiles.
- What might the quadratic and factors have been?

I MIGHT ASK

- How do you know that it could not have been $(2x)(4x)$?
- Could it have been $(2x+1)(4x)$?

I MIGHT ASK

- Could the quadratic have been $x^2 + bx + c$?

MAYBE

- $(2x + 1)(x + 4)$

x^2	x	x	x	x
x^2	x	x	x	x
x	1	1	1	1

MAYBE

- $(3x)(5x)$

x^2	x^2	x^2	x^2	x^2
x^2	x^2	x^2	x^2	x^2
x^2	x^2	x^2	x^2	x^2

I MIGHT ASK

- Once you know that $(2x + 1)(4x + 1)$ works, what else has to work?

ASSESSMENT

- **Observe:**
- **Do students recognize how many terms should be in the factors by looking at the quadratic?**

ASSESSMENT

- **Observe:**
- **Do students make good first “guesses” about what factors to try?**

ASSESSMENT

- **List three quadratics $(2x + 3)$ is a factor of.**

ASSESSMENT

- **Factor:**
- $3x^2 - 10x + 3$
- $10x^2 - 14x$
- $2x^2 - 8x + 8$

ASSESSMENT

- Could $(2x + 3)$ be a factor of $5x^2 - 2x - 1$? Why or why not?

ASSESSMENT

- **Why is arranging tiles into a rectangle a useful way to factor it?**
- **How can you tell how many rows and columns there were by looking at the factors?**

YOUR TURN

- Think of a topic you have recently taught.
- What might be some good questions to ask to get at ideas?
- What should you observe?

BIG MESSAGES

- We can ask questions that move students without telling them what to do.

BIG MESSAGES

- Assessment should involve observation, should involve skills and should involve concepts.

ANY QUESTIONS?

- Are there any questions you wish to raise?

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