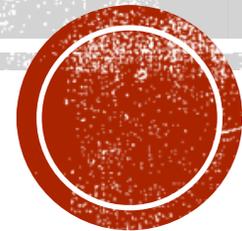


A FOCUS ON FRACTIONS

Marian Small

April 2017



THE OPERATIONS

- What about fractions do kids need to know?



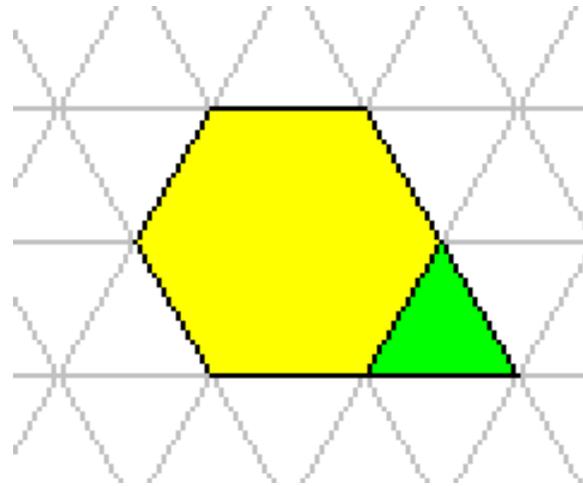
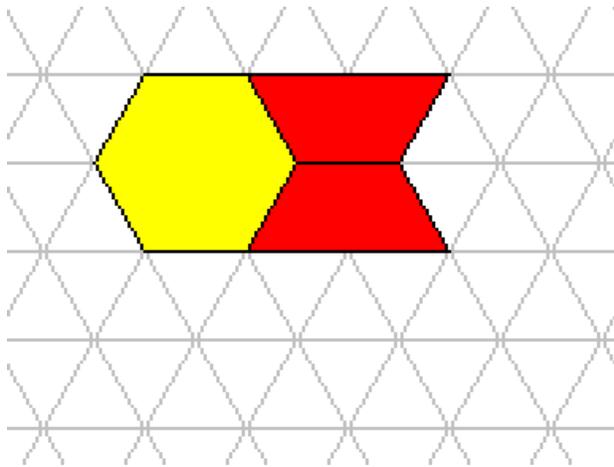
FIRST TRY THIS

- Use pattern blocks to create a design that is $\frac{1}{2}$ yellow.
- Let's see what we notice.



HALF IN WHAT WAY?

- Half in volume? Area? Or number?



WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF..

- What would happen if you duplicated your design?
- Would the fraction(s) change?

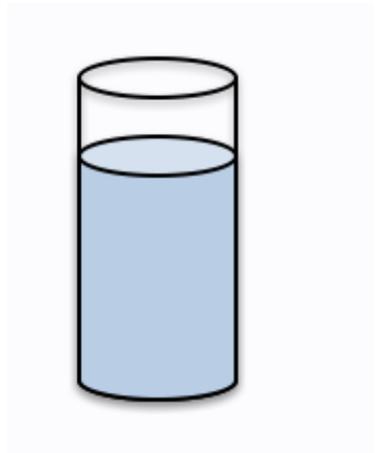
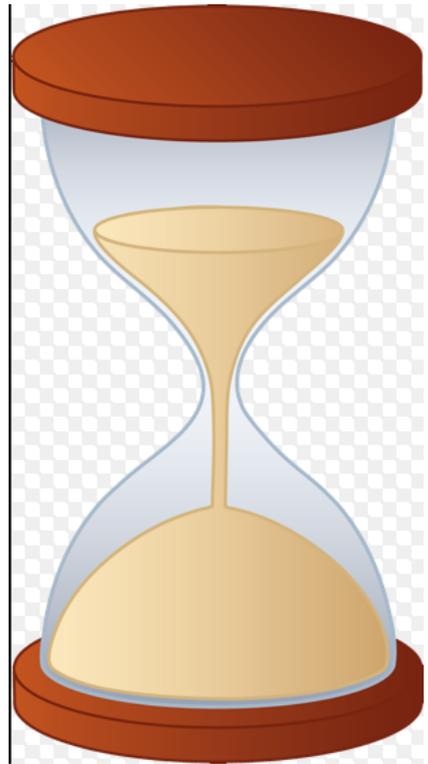
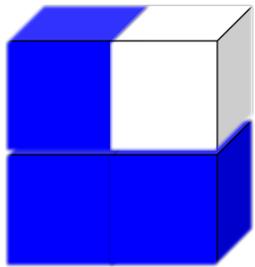


BIG IDEAS IN FRACTIONS

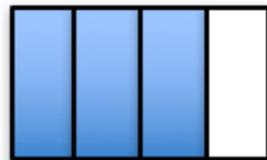
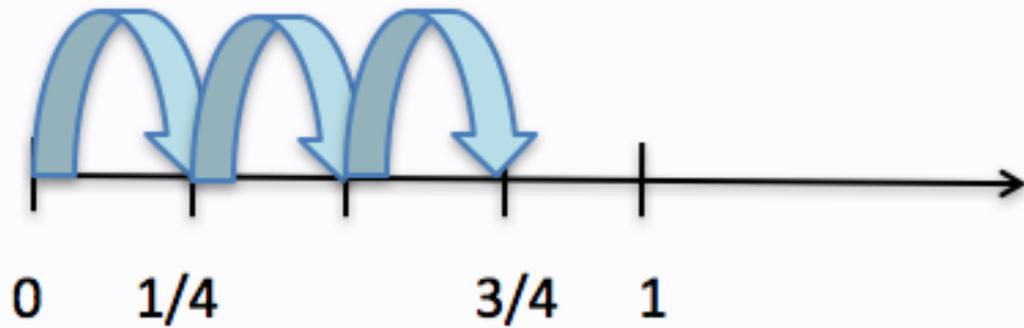
- Different representations of fractions reveal different things about them.
- For example, what do each of these pictures show you about $\frac{3}{4}$?



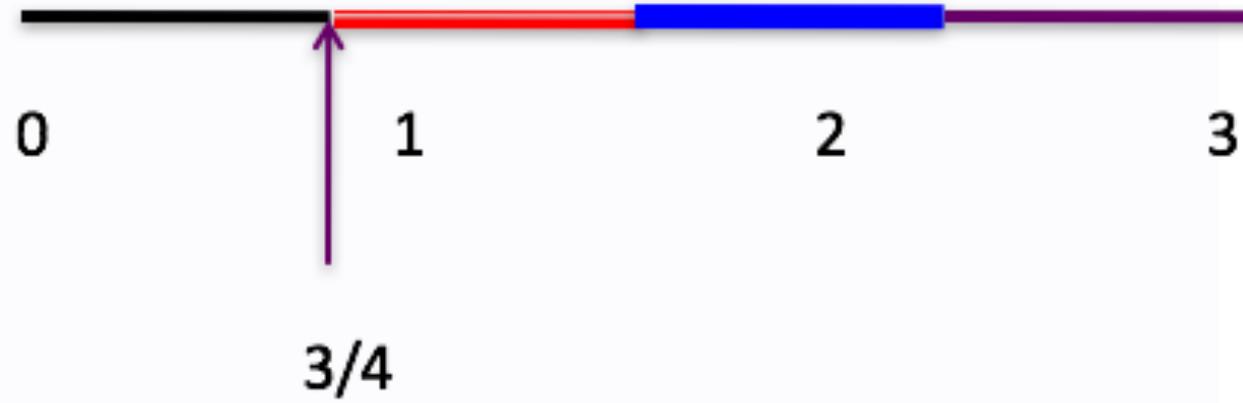
MAYBE



MAYBE

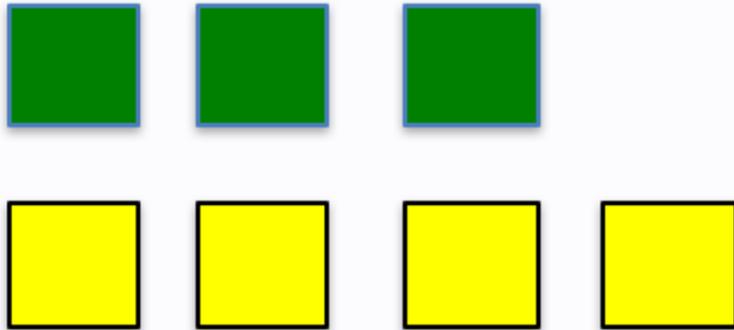


MAYBE



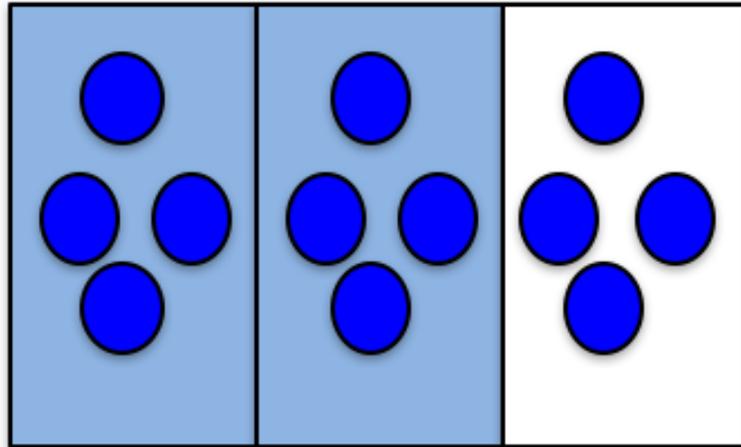
MAYBE

- 3 is $\frac{3}{4}$ of 4.
- 4 is $1\frac{1}{3}$ ($\frac{4}{3}$) of 3.



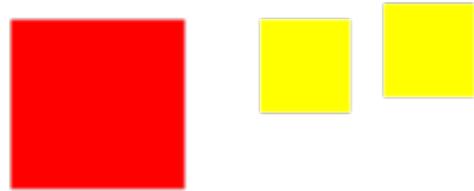
RELATING PART OF SET AND PART OF WHOLE

- Why is $2/3$ of $12 = 8$?



WHAT DO YOU MEAN WHEN

- You say the parts have to be equal?
- Is $1/3$ red?

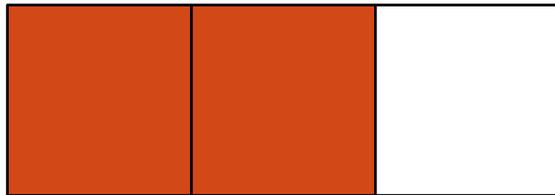
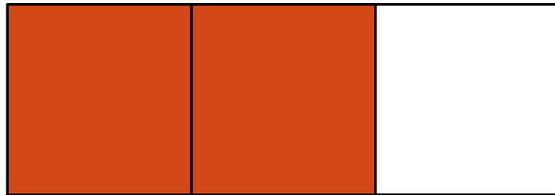


CAN YOU EVER SEE JUST ONE FRACTION?



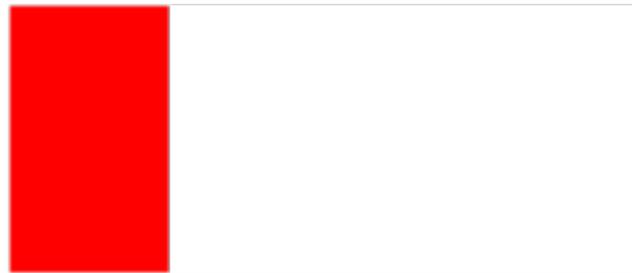
CONFUSION

- Is this $\frac{4}{3}$ or $\frac{2}{3}$?



IMPORTANCE OF ESTIMATION

- Instead of pre-divided fractions, we need to ask, e.g. about what fraction is red?



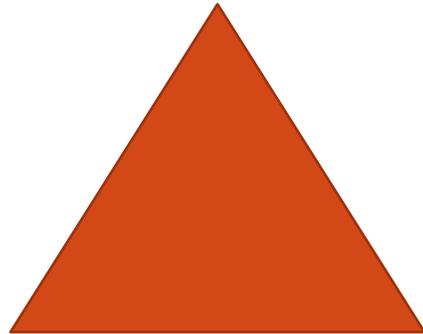
CREATING THEIR OWN MODELS

- Students should create their own models, BUT.... not to compare close fractions or to add and subtract.



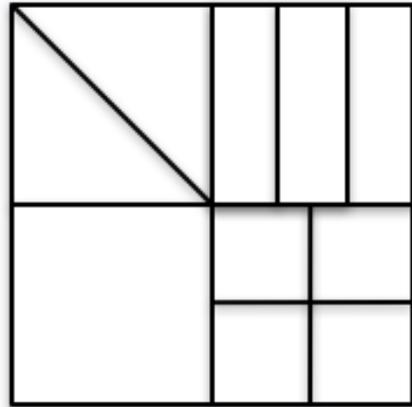
STARTING WITH THE PART

- If this triangle is $\frac{1}{3}$, what could the whole look like?



RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN FRACTIONS

- What fraction represents each part of the area of this whole?



COMPARING FRACTIONS

- Why might $\frac{2}{3}$ actually be less than $\frac{1}{3}$?



COMPARING FRACTIONS

- Why is it super easy to compare $3/95$ and $8/9$ without doing any work?



THE FRACTION TOWER

- What do you see?

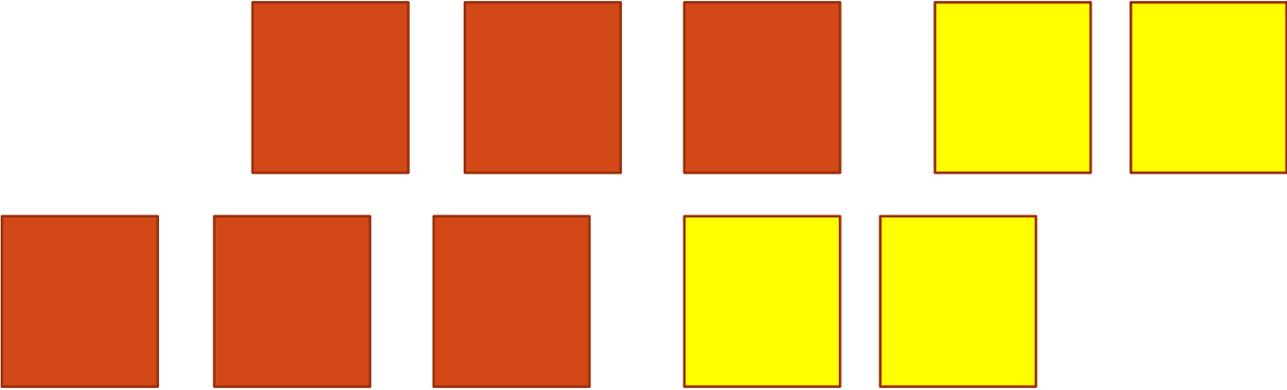


EQUIVALENCE

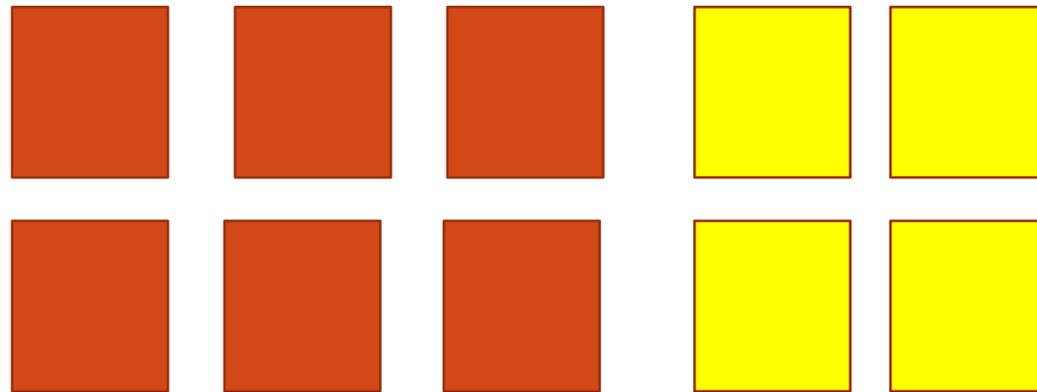
- Why is $3/5 = 6/10$?



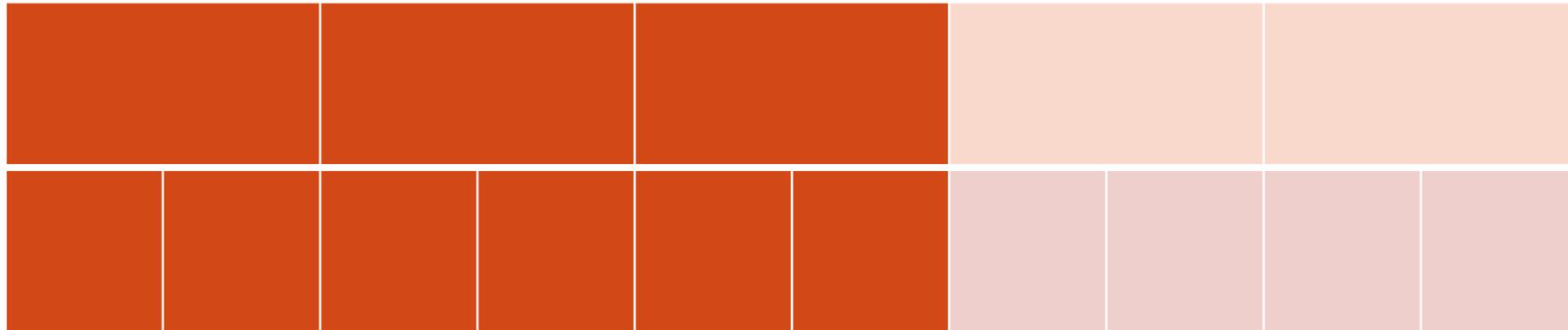
WHY IS THIS PICTURE NOT HELPFUL?



WHY IS THIS PICTURE MORE HELPFUL?



WHY IS THIS PICTURE EVEN MORE HELPFUL?



CONJECTURES

- Is this true or not?
- If a fraction has a greater numerator and denominator than a second one, it is a greater fraction.



CONJECTURES

- Is this true or not?
- If a fraction's numerator and denominator are closer than for a second fraction, it is a greater fraction.



EQUIVALENCE

- How far apart can the numerator and denominator of fractions equivalent to $\frac{3}{5}$ be? Why?



ADDING AND SUBTRACTING

- It makes sense that $2 \text{ fifths} + 3 \text{ fifths} = 5 \text{ fifths}$.
- But it's hard to know what $2 \text{ fifths} + 3 \text{ fourths}$ is.



ADDING AND SUBTRACTING BY CHANGING UNITS

- Many of you think of $1/4 + 3/5$ by using $25\% + 60\%$.
- Here is an “analogy”



ADDING AND SUBTRACTING BY CHANGING UNITS

- $1/4$ of an hour is 15 minutes.
- $3/5$ of an hour is 36 minutes.
- The total is 51 minutes, which is $51/60$ hours (or $17/20$).



ADDING AND SUBTRACTING BY CHANGING UNITS

- A number that is easy to take 4ths and 5^{ths} of is 40, so:
 - $1/4$ of 40 is 10.
 - $3/5$ of 40 is 24.
 - The total is 34 and $34/40 = 17/20$.



USING A GRID FOR $\frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{4}$

X o	o o o	o o o	o o o
X 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
X 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
X			
X			



USING A GRID

o	o	o	o
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
x	x	x	x
x			



SUBTRACTION

- How might you figure out $2/3 - 1/4$ using a grid?



SUBTRACTION OF $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4}$

X	X	



SUBTRACTION OF $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4}$

X	X	x
x	x	
x	x	
x		



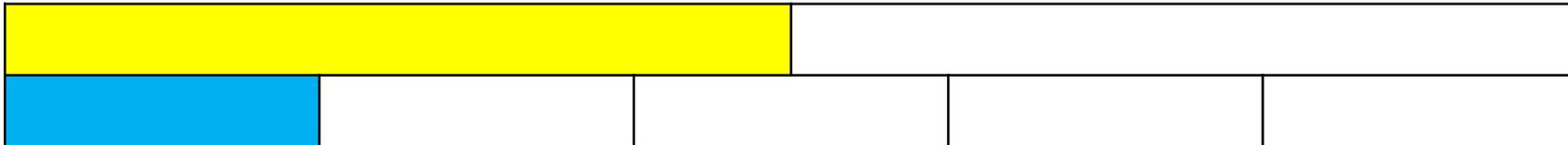
SUBTRACTION OF $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4}$

x	x	
x	x	
x		



DIVISION

- How does this picture help you see why $1/2 \div 1/5 = 5/2$?

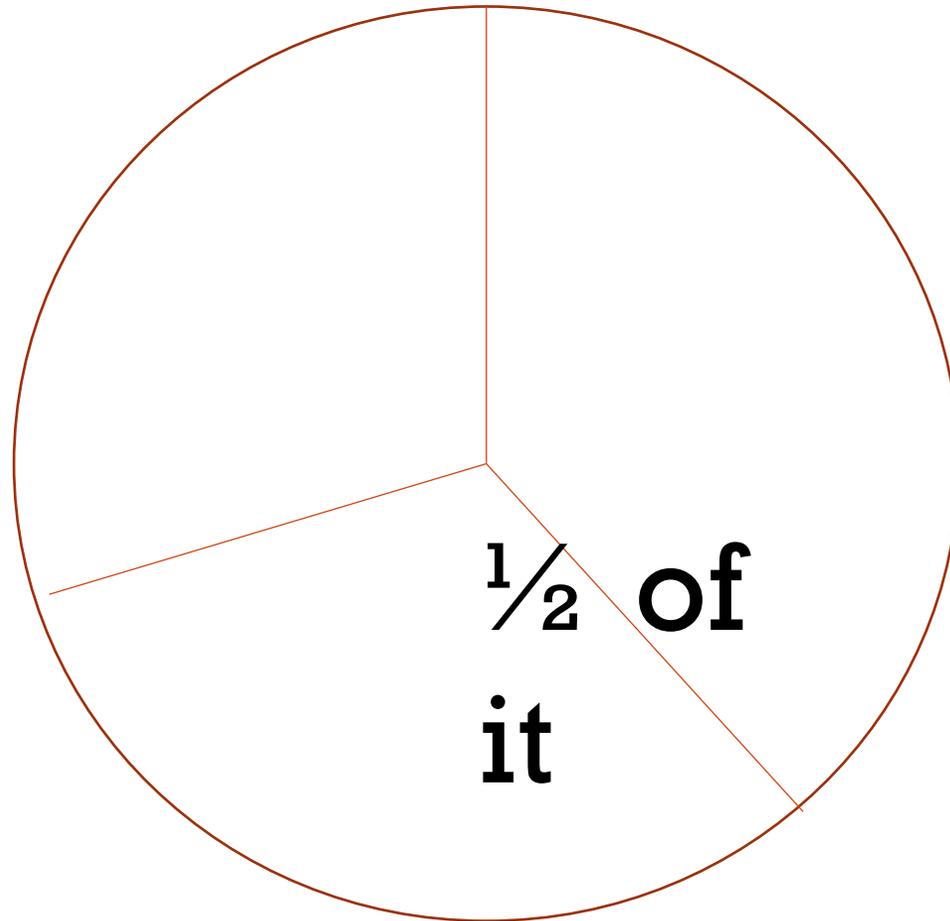


DIVISION

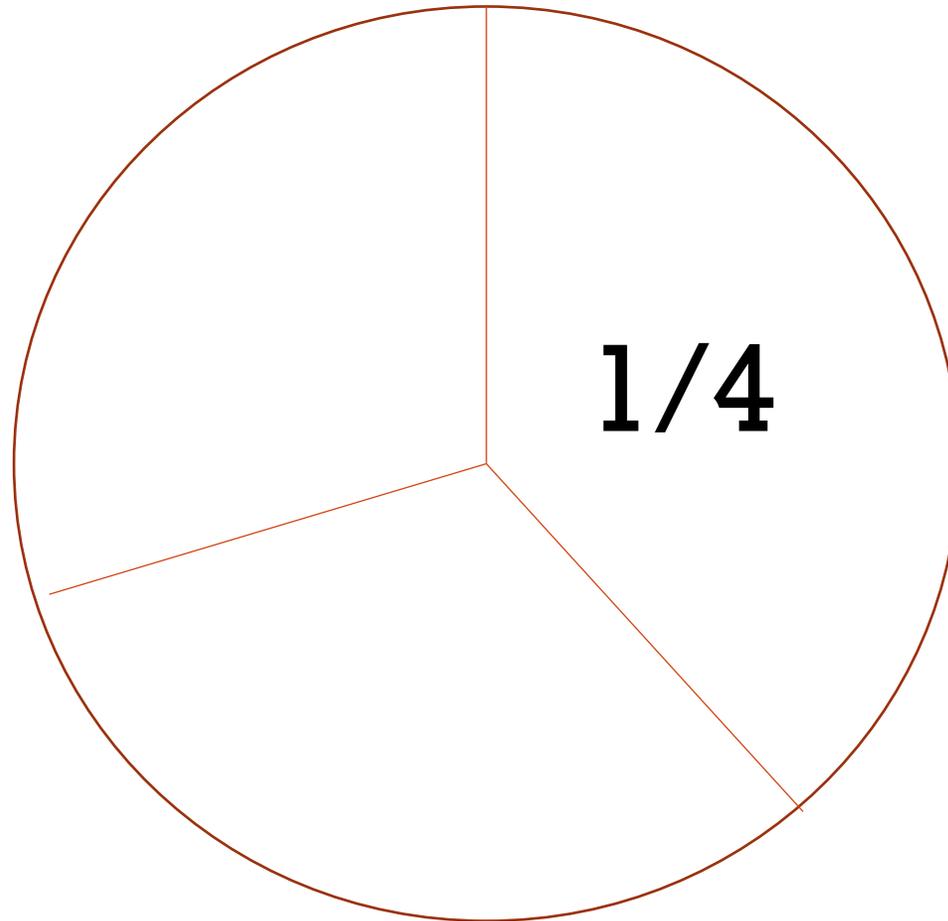
- How do we decide km/h if we know we drive 120 km in 2 hours?
- We divide.
- So $1/2 \div 2/3$ asks how much you can do in an hour if you can do $1/2$ of something in $2/3$ of an hour.



DIVISION



DIVISION



$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times 3 =$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{2}$$



SOME INTERESTING QUESTIONS

- Use square tiles.
- Make a design that is almost $\frac{1}{2}$ red.



SOME INTERESTING QUESTIONS

- Make a pattern block design that is $\frac{2}{3}$ red in area. What fraction of the blocks are red?
- Why is it or is it not $\frac{2}{3}$?



SOME INTERESTING QUESTIONS

- Make a pattern block design that is $\frac{1}{2}$ green and $\frac{1}{5}$ blue.



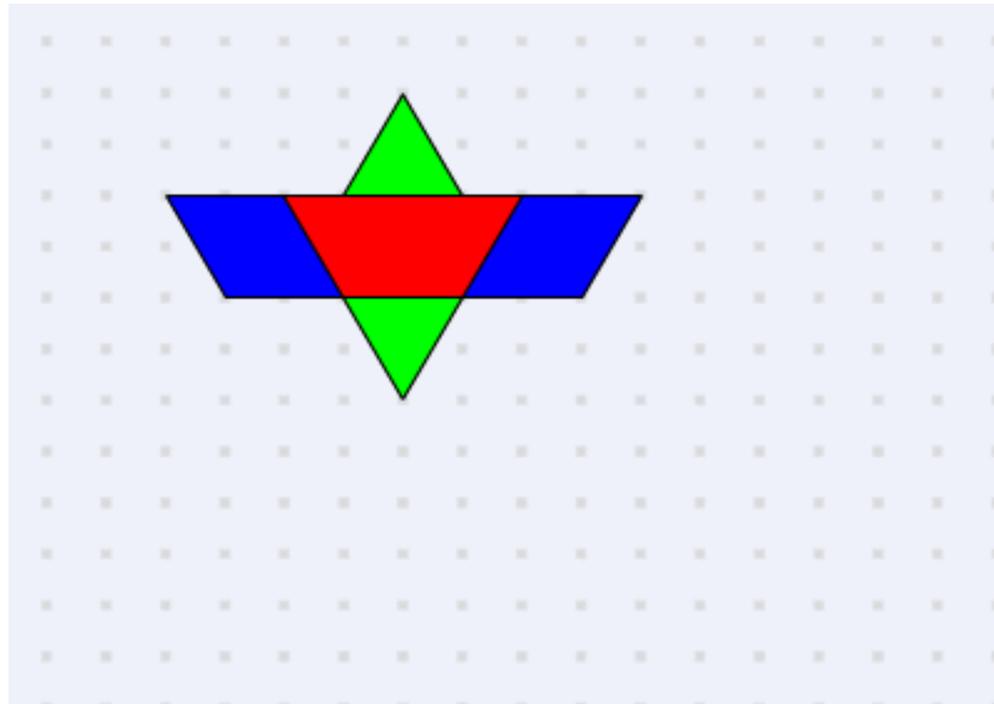
SOME INTERESTING QUESTIONS

- Make a pattern block design that is almost $2/3$ yellow in area.



SOME INTERESTING QUESTIONS

- What fractions do you see?



SOME INTERESTING PROBLEMS

- You add two fractions and the result has a denominator of 12.
- What denominators might the fraction you added have had?



SOME INTERESTING PROBLEMS

- You multiply two fractions and the result is greater than one of them, but less than the other.
- What fractions might you have multiplied?



SOME INTERESTING PROBLEMS

- You divide two fractions and the result is almost, but not quite, 1.
- What fractions might you have divided?
- What if you divided them in the other order?



ANY QUESTIONS?

- Did you want to raise some fraction questions?



DOWNLOAD

- www.onetwoinfinity.ca
- Recent presentations
- waterlooji

